



SPELL BEE WORDS

(GRADE - VI)			
WORD	MEANING	EXAMPLE	
Amalgamate (Verb)	Combine or unite to form one organization or structure	The two companies decided to amalgamate their resources to create a stronger market presence.	
Aplomb (Noun)	Self-confidence or assurance, especially when in a demanding situation	Despite the challenging circumstances, she handled the situation with remarkable aplomb.	
Ambiguous (Adjective)	Open to more than one interpretation, having a double meaning	The politician's statement was intentionally ambiguous .	
Conundrum (Noun)	A confusing and difficult problem or question	Solving the puzzle was a conundrum that stumped many.	
Counterpart (Verb)	A person or thing closely resembling	The secretary of defence met with his counterparts in Asia to discuss the nuclear crisis.	
Dearth (Noun)	A scarcity or lack of something	The <u>dearth</u> of clean water in the region was a major concern for the residents.	
Effusive (Adjective)	To express gratitude enthusiastically	They offered effusive thanks for our help.	
Environmentalist (Noun)	A person who is concerned about protecting the environment	She is a committed environmentalist but needed to learn the economic realities of environmental protection.	
Fatigue (Noun)	Extreme tiredness resulting from mental or physical exertion	His eyes were rimmed with fatigue.	
Garrulous (Adjective)	Excessively talkative, especially on trivial matters	If I have any suggestions, I shall put them with garrulous hesitation and a suitable air of diffidence.	





Ambivalent (Adjective)	Having mixed or conflicting feelings about something or someone. It describes a state ofuncertainty, indecision, or contradictory emotions.	She felt <u>ambivalent</u> about taking the new job, weighing the pros and cons.
Giggle-mug (Noun)	A face that's always smiling.	The students walked down the hallway, their giggle-mug showing their excitement.
Whiz-bang (Adjective)	Exciting, excellent or really impressive.	She gave a <u>whiz-bang</u> presentation at work today.
Fastidious (Adjective)	Meticulous and demanding in one's standards; having a strong attention to detail.	She was a <u>fastidious</u> editor, ensuring that every detail in the article was accurate.
Perfidious (Adjective)	Disloyal or treacherous; having a tendency to betray trust.	The company's <u>perfidious</u> actions towards its employees led to a major scandal.
Nirvana (Noun)	A state of ultimate happiness or enlightenment.	The Buddhist concept of nirvana is a state of liberation from suffering.
Inscrutably (Adverb)	In a mysterious or difficult-to- understand manner.	The artist's intentions were inscrutably hidden behind her abstract paintings.
Furtively (Adverb)	In a secretive or stealthy manner.	The children peeked <u>furtively</u> at the surprise party preparations.
Juxtaposition (Noun)	The act of placing two or more things side by side for comparison or contrast.	The artist's use of juxtaposition highlighted the differences between light and dark.
Jocularity (Noun)	Good-natured humor or jesting.	She appreciated her friend's jocularity, which always brightened her day.
Mawkishly (Adverb)	In a sentimental or over emotional manner.	The advertisement depicted family moments <u>mawkishly</u> , feeling manipulative.
Abhor (Verb)	Like or approve	He <u>abhorred</u> injustice and fought for equality.





Censure (Verb)	Praise or commend. Official disapproval	The politician was <u>censured</u> by her party for her unethical behavior.
Inundate (Verb)	To overwhelm or flood someone or something with an excessive amount of information, requests, or tasks.	
Egalitarian (adjective)	Refers to a system, society, or principle that advocates for equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all individuals, regardless of their background, social status, or other factors.	<u>egalitarian</u> classroom
Adage (Noun)	A wise saying, proverb	He remembered the old <u>adage</u> "truth shall prevail".
Castigate (verb)	Criticize or punish	The thief was <u>castigated</u> by the police.
Bona fide (Adjective)	Real / genuine / authentic; not false	The museum verified the bona fide origins of the ancient artifact.
Culpable (Adjective)	Deserving to be blamed or considered responsible for something bad.	9
Kleptomania (Noun)	A strong impulse to steal, especially when there is no obvious motivation.	1





SPELL BEE WORDS

(GRADE - VII)			
WORD	MEANING	EXAMPLE	
Affluence (Noun)	the state of having a lot of money	Affluence can bring many comforts and luxuries.	
Alimony (Noun)	Court-ordered support paid by one spouse to another after they are separated	What was he gone give me alimony on?	
Antagonist (Noun)	a person who is strongly against somebody/something	J .	
Anticipate (verb)	to expect something to happen	The coach anticipates each opponent's move during the game.	
Avert (verb)	to prevent something unpleasant	She managed to <u>avert</u> a disaster by acting quickly.	
Bewilder (verb)	to confuse someone very much or to puzzle them	The complex instructions bewildered the new recruits.	
Benevolent (Adjective)	Kind, friendly and helpful to others	Her <u>benevolen</u> t nature made her very popular among her friends.	
Cacophony (Noun)	A loud and unpleasant mixture of sounds	The busy roads were filled with a cacophony of car horns and sirens.	
Catastrophe (noun)	A sudden disaster or a problem that causes a lot of harm or damage	The earthquake was a catastrophe that destroyed many homes.	
Didactic (Adjective)	Instructive with a moral intent	it is <u>didactic</u> novel that set out to expose social injustice.	





Gullible (Adjective)	One who is easily tricked or deceived	My little brother is gullible and believes everything I say.
Envisage (Verb)	To imagine	I <u>envisage</u> finishing my art project by tomorrow afternoon.
Effervescent (Adjective)	Enthusiastic and full of energy	She is one of those <u>effervescent</u> personalities that you can see hosting TV game shows.
Exquisite (Adjective)	Something that is extremely beautiful and pleasing	The garden was filled with exquisite flowers.
Hypothesis (Noun)	It refers to an idea that can be tested.	My <u>hypothesis</u> is that plants grow faster with proper sunlight and water.
Intricate (Adjective)	It means complex or detailed	A spider's web reflects a detailed and intricate pattern.
Jaded (Adjective)	Exhausted, depleted of strength or energy	My father's words had left me jaded and depressed.
Jibe (Noun)	A taunt	Her friend's playful <u>jibe</u> made everyone laugh.
Jocund (Adjective)	Cheerful and good humoured	His jocund smile brightened up the atmosphere.
Knack (Noun)	An acquired or natural skill at doing something	He has an uncanny knack of noticing things that seem to have happened yesterday.
Lucid (Adjective)	Clear to the understanding	She gave a clear and <u>lucid</u> account of her plans for the company's future.
Malicious (Adjective)	Intending to cause harm or damage	The <u>malicious</u> comment hurt her friend's feelings.





Novice (Noun)	A person who is new to a particular activity	He was a novice at playing the guitar, but he played every day.
Mundane (Adjective)	Not interesting or exciting	The mundane tasks at work made the day feel long.
Mellifluous (Adjective)	Having a smooth, rich and sweet sound	The flute produced a <u>mellifluous</u> sound.
Naïve (Adjective)	Innocent	They make the <u>naive</u> assumption that something is good because it is popular.
Obnoxious (Adjective)	Extremely unpleasant	He was so obnoxious that even his friends started avoiding him.
Perennial (Adjective)	Something that lasts or exists for a long time	Perennial flowers like roses regrow every year.
Polyglot (Noun)	One who can speak multiple languages fluently	Maria is a polyglot as she can speak many languages.
Preposterous (Adjective)	Completely absurd or ridiculous	It's preposterous to think that pigs can fly.
Quash (Verb)	Put down by force or intimidation	The army would be brought in to quash any rebellion.
Quintessential (Adjective)	To be a perfect example of something	Her <u>quintessential</u> kindness made her a beloved figure in the community.
Resplendent (Adjective)	Shining brightly	The fireworks display was resplendent in the night sky.
Veteran (Noun)	Someone with extensive experience	The <u>veteran</u> journalist had covered numerous international events.
Viscous (Adjective)	Thick and sticky	The <u>viscous</u> lava flowed slowly down the mountain.





Rendezvous (Noun)	A meeting at an agreed time and place.	We planned a secret rendezvous at the café.
Differential (Noun)	A difference or distinction; varying.	
Perseverance (Noun)	Steady persistence despite difficulty.	His perseverance helped him complete the marathon.
Pharmaceutical (Adjective)	Related to medicinal drugs	She works in the pharmaceutical industry.
Haemorrhage (Noun)	Heavy bleeding	The patient died from a haemorrhage after surgery.
Kakorrhaphiophobia (Noun)	Abnormal fear of failures	Her deep <u>kakorrhaphiophobia</u> made it difficult for her to take risks, fearing any potential failure.
Bivouac (Noun/Verb)	A temporary camp	The soldiers set up a bivouac in the forest.
Mauritius (Noun - Proper)	An island country in the Indian Ocean	<u>Mauritius</u> is famous for its beautiful beaches.
Wreckage (Noun)	The remains of something destroyed	The divers found the wreckage of the sunken ship.
Audacious (Adjective)	Fearlessly bold; daring	Her <u>audacious</u> plan surprised everyone.
Clandestine (Adjective)	Secret or hidden	They held a <u>clandestine</u> meeting late at night.
Zeitgeist (Noun)	The spirit or mood of a particular time period	The movie captures the zeitgeist of the 1960s.
Prairie (Noun)	A large open area of grassland.	Buffalo once roamed the prairies freely.
Soliloquy (Noun)	A speech by a character alone on stage	Hamlet's soliloquy is very famous.
Merchandise	Goods for sale	The shop sells merchandise





(Noun)		related to popular bands.
Accomplishment (Noun)	Something successfully achieved	Winning the trophy was a great accomplishment.
Dilemma (Noun)	A difficult choice between two options	I faced a <u>dilemma</u> about moving abroad.
Meritocracy (Noun)	A system where talent earns success	The company prides itself on being a meritocracy .
Miniscule (Adjective)	Extremely small	The error was so miniscule that no one noticed.
Bludgeoning (Noun)	Violent beatings	Despite life's bludgeoning , he remained hopeful.
Menace (Noun)	A threat or danger	The icy roads were a menace to drivers
Reigns (Noun)	Periods of rule; to rule.	Queen Victoria's <u>reign</u> lasted 63 years.
Hieroglyphics (Noun)	Ancient Egyptian picture writing	Historians study <u>hieroglyphics</u> to learn about Egypt.
Amnesia (Noun)	Loss of memory	After the accident, he suffered from amnesia.
Bureaucracy (Noun)	A complex system of administration	Getting a passport involved dealing with a lot of bureaucracy.
Ebullient (Adjective)	Cheerful and full of energy	She was ebullient after hearing the good news.
Inundate (Verb)	To overwhelm someone with things or people to be dealt with	After the announcement, the
Whimsical (Adjective)	Determined by chance or impulse rather than by necessity	
Triumvirate (Noun)	A group or association of three	The <u>triumvirate</u> of leaders worked together to guide their





		organization towards success.
Ostentatious (Adjective)	To show off in a flashy or overly fancy way	His <u>ostentatious</u> display of wealth included a large mansion and expensive cars.
Ventriloquist (Noun)	An entertainer who can make their voice seem to come from a puppet	The <u>ventriloquist</u> expertly manipulated his puppet, bringing it to life with his words.
Subservient (Adjective)	Prepared to obey others unquestioningly	The <u>subservient</u> assistant always did exactly as he was told, never questioning his superiors.
Tintinnabulation (Noun)	A ringing or tinkling sound	The sound of the tintinnabulation filled the cathedral, creating a sense of reverence and awe.
Vehemently (Adverb)	In a forceful, passionate or intense manner	She <u>vehemently</u> protested the proposed changes, arguing that they would be detrimental to the organization.
Pernicious (Adjective)	The pernicious spread of misinformation on social media can have far-reaching consequences on public opinion and societal trust.	misinformation on social media





SPELL BEE WORDS

(GRADE - VIII)		
WORD	MEANING	EXAMPLE
Rendezvous (Noun)	A meeting at an agreed time and place	We planned a secret rendezvous at the café.
Differential (Noun)	A difference or distinction; varying	There is a <u>differential</u> in salaries between departments.
Perseverance (Noun)	Steady persistence despite difficulty	His <u>perseverance</u> helped him complete the marathon.
Pharmaceutical (Adjective)	Related to medicinal drugs	She works in the pharmaceutical industry.
Haemorrhage (Noun)	Heavy bleeding	The patient died from a haemorrhage after surgery.
Kakorrhaphiophobia (Noun)	Abnormal fear of failures	Her deep <u>kakorrhaphiophobia</u> made it difficult for her to take risks, fearing any potential failure.
Bivouac (Noun/Verb)	A temporary camp	The soldiers set up a bivouac in the forest.
Mauritius (Noun - Proper)	An island country in the Indian Ocean	<u>Mauritius</u> is famous for its beautiful beaches.
Wreckage (Noun)	The remains of something destroyed	The divers found the wreckage of the sunken ship.
Audacious (Adjective)	Fearlessly bold; daring	Her <u>audacious</u> plan surprised everyone.
Clandestine (Adjective)	Secret or hidden	They held a <u>clandestine</u> meeting late at night.





Zeitgeist (Noun)	The spirit or mood of a particular time period	The movie captures the zeitgeist of the 1960s.
Prairie (Noun)	A large open area of grassland.	Buffalo once roamed the prairies freely.
Soliloquy (Noun)	A speech by a character alone on stage	Hamlet's <u>soliloquy</u> is very famous.
Merchandise (Noun)	Goods for sale	The shop sells merchandise related to popular bands.
Accomplishment (Noun)	Something successfully achieved	Winning the trophy was a great accomplishment.
Dilemma (Noun)	A difficult choice between two options	I faced a <u>dilemma</u> about moving abroad.
Meritocracy (Noun)	A system where talent earns success	The company prides itself on being a meritocracy.
Miniscule (Adjective)	Extremely small	The error was so miniscule that no one noticed.
Bludgeoning (Noun)	Violent beatings	Despite life's bludgeoning , he remained hopeful.
Menace (Noun)	A threat or danger	The icy roads were a menace to drivers.
Reigns (Noun)	Periods of rule; to rule.	Queen Victoria's <u>reign</u> lasted 63 years.
Hieroglyphics (Noun)	Ancient Egyptian picture writing	Historians study <u>hieroglyphics</u> to learn about Egypt.
Amnesia (Noun)	Loss of memory	After the accident, he suffered from amnesia.





Bureaucracy (Noun)	A complex system of administration	Getting a passport involved dealing with a lot of bureaucracy.
Ebullient (Adjective)	Cheerful and full of energy	She was <u>ebullient</u> after hearing the good news.
Inundate (Verb)	To overwhelm someone with things or people to be dealt with	After the announcement, the company was <u>inundated</u> with job applications.
Whimsical (Adjective)	Determined by chance or impulse rather than by necessity	The artist's latest painting was a whimsical masterpiece, full of vibrant colours and playful shapes.
Triumvirate (Noun)	A group or association of three	The <u>triumvirate</u> of leaders worked together to guide their organization towards success.
Ostentatious (Adjective)	To show off in a flashy or overly fancy way	His <u>ostentatious</u> display of wealth included a large mansion and expensive cars.
Ventriloquist (Noun)	An entertainer who can make their voice seem to come from a puppet	The <u>ventriloquist</u> expertly manipulated his puppet, bringing it to life with his words.
Subservient (Adjective)	Prepared to obey others unquestioningly	The subservient assistant always did exactly as he was told, never questioning his superiors.
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Vehemently (Adverb)	In a forceful, passionate or intense manner	She <u>vehemently</u> protested the proposed changes, arguing that they would be detrimental to the organization.
Pernicious (Adjective)	The pernicious spread of misinformation on social media can have far-reaching consequences on public opinion and societal trust.	The <u>pernicious</u> spread of misinformation on social media can have far-reaching consequences on public opinion and societal trust.





SPELL BEE WORDS

(GRADE - IX)				
WORD	EXAMPLE			
Abjure (Verb)	To formally renounce or reject a belief or cause	The witness decided to <u>abjure</u> his former statement in court.		
Acrimonious (Adjective)	Angry and bitter in tone or language	The debate turned acrimonious when the candidates started blaming each other.		
Alacrity (Noun)	Cheerful readiness or willingness	She accepted the scholarship offer with alacrity .		
Anachronism (Noun)	Something out of place in time	Using a typewriter in today's office is an anachronism .		
Anathema (Noun)	Something or someone intensely disliked or loathed	Cheating in exams is anathema to students who value academic honesty."		
Apocryphal (Adjective)	Of doubtful authenticity, although widely believed to be true	The story of the haunted library is probably apocryphal.		
Avarice (Noun)	Extreme greed for wealth or material gain	The king's <u>avarice</u> led to the suffering of his people.		
Blandishment (Noun)	Flattery intended to persuade	No amount of wheedling and blandishment would cause the cynical Elizabeth to change her mind.		
Beguiling (Adjective)	Charming or enchanting, often in a deceptive way	Her beguiling smile hid her true intentions.		
Belligerent(Adjective)	Hostile and aggressive	His belligerent attitude made negotiations impossible.		
Camaraderie (Noun)	The quality of affording easy familiarity and sociability			
Circumlocution (Noun)	An indirect way of expressing something	I was weary of repetitions, weary of circumlocutions, weary of everything.		
Capitulate (Verb)	To give into something	The enemy was forced to capitulate unconditionally.		





Chicanery (Noun)	The use of trickery to achieve a political, financial, or legal purpose	_	
Capitulate(Verb)	To surrender or stop resisting an opponent or demand	The rebels refused to capitulate despite the government's threats.	
Contritely (Adverb)	In a way feeling or expressing pain or sorrow	I forgave Richard as soon as I saw him expressing his regret contritely.	
Disparate (Adjective)	Essentially different in kind; not allowing comparison	The two artists have such disparate styles that a collaboration would be difficult.	
Debilitate (Verb)	Make weak	As the silk ribbon cinched tight, my anger was overwhelmed by debilitating terror.	
Deleterious(Adjective)	Causing harm or damage	Excessive screen time can have <u>deleterious</u> effects on children's eyesight.	
Disrepute (Noun)	The state of being held in low esteem by the public.	One of the top clubs in the country is bringing the game into disrepute .	
Ennui (Noun)	A feeling of boredom and dissatisfaction arising from a lack of occupation	After weeks of routine, he was overcome by a deep sense of ennui.	
Epitaph (Noun)	An inscription on a tombstone or monument in memory of the person buried there	It would make a good epitaph for billy Pilgrim and for me.	
Equanimity (Noun)	Steadiness of mind under stress	Roma accepted both the good and the bad with equanimity.	
Expiate (Verb)	Make amends for	Their sins must be expiated by sacrifice.	
Fallacious (Adjective)	Containing or based on incorrect reasoning	My father is intolerant of fallacious arguments.	
Forbearance (Noun)	Good-natured tolerance of delay or incompetence	His unfailing courtesy and forbearance under great provocation are exemplary.	





Feign (Verb)	Pretend to be affected by (a feeling, state, or injury).	She <u>feigned</u> nervousness in front of her angry father.
Gerontology (Noun)	The branch of medical science that deals with old people	"I'm a smash in the school of gerontology ." He likes to say.
Gourmand (Noun)	A person who is devoted to eating and drinking to excess	Simon is a <u>connoisseur</u> of good food; he is a gourmand.
Grandiloquent (Adjective)	Lofty in style	Shashi Tharoor's speeches are mostly grandiloquent .
Harbinger (Noun)	A person or thing that signals the approach of another	
Hegemony (Noun)	Leadership or dominance, especially by one country or social group over others	, ,
Hack-driver (Noun)	Taxi driver; Someonewhodrives a taxi for a living	He worked as a <u>hack-driver</u> in the United States before joining politics.
Hackneyed (Adjective)	Repeated too often; overfamiliar through overuse.	• .
Heterodox (Adjective)	Not conforming with accepted or orthodox standards or beliefs	politics made him stand out from the rest.
Ineffable (Adjective)	Too great or extreme to be expressed in words	The beauty of the sunset was <u>ineffable</u> and left everyone speechless.
Inveterate (Adjective)	Having a habit, activity, or interest that is long-established and unlikely to change	I
Identical (Adjective)	Exactly alike; incapable of being perceived as different.	 Rows of <u>identical</u> houses Cars <u>identical</u> except for their license plates
Idolise (Verb)	Love unquestioningly and uncritically or to excess; venerate as an idol.	





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Jab (Noun)	_	The nurse gave him a flu <u>jab</u> .	
(Noun)	11		
	contracting a disease.		
	2. The act of putting a		
	liquid into the body by		
	means of a syringe.		
	3. Vaccine, injection		
Juxtapose	To place two things side by	The artist <u>juxtaposed</u> light and	
(Verb)	side for contrast or	shadow to create a dramatic	
	comparison	effect.	
Jeer	Shout or laugh at with	The crowd <u>jeered</u> at the	
(Verb)	contempt and derision.	speaker.	
Jingoism	Extreme patriotism,	The leader's speech was filled	
(Noun)	especially in the form of	with <u>jingoism</u> , stirring national	
	aggressive or warlike		
	foreign policy		
Kaleidoscopic(Adjective)	Constantly changing,	Her thoughts were a	
	colourful, and complex like	<u>kaleidoscopic</u> swirl of	
	patterns in a kaleidoscope	emotions.	
Knoll	A small, rounded hill	The cottage sat on a grassy	
(Noun)		knoll overlooking the valley.	
Quixotic	Unrealistically idealistic	His plan to end world hunger in	
(Adjective)	-	a year was noble but quixotic.	
Lugubrious	Mournful or gloomy	His <u>lugubrious</u> expression	
(Adjective)		revealed his sorrow.	
Sycophant	A person who flatters for	The office was full of	
(Noun)	personal gain	sycophants praising the	
		manager.	
Xenial	Hospitable, especially to	The villagers were known for	
(Adjective)	strangers or guests	their xenial behaviour.	
Zenith	The highest point or most	At the zenith of her career, she	
(Noun)	successful stage	was known around the world.	





SPELL BEE WORDS

(GRADE - X)

(GRADE - X)			
WORD	MEANING	EXAMPLE	
Assiduous (Adjective)	Showing great care and perseverance	Her <u>assiduous</u> efforts in the laboratory led to ground breaking discoveries.	
Asinine (Adjective)	Extremely or utterly foolish or silly	I ignored his <u>asinine</u> remark and continued with my work.	
Amaranthine (Adjective)	Eternally beautiful, unfading and ever- lasting	The goddess was adorned in an amaranthine robe, symbolizing her eternal beauty and undying grace.	
Abdicate (Verb)	To give up one's power, duties and obligations	The king decided to abdicate to make way for his son two succeed the throne.	
Bloviate (Verb)	To talk pompously or at length	The employees were bored when the new boss bloviated about his achievements.	
Brazen (Adjective)	Bold and without shame	The fresher's brazen attitude is often looked down upon by the elders.	
Bequest (Noun)	A legacy	Robert left a <u>bequest</u> of some invaluable paintings for his nephew.	
Balderdash (Adjective)	Senseless talk or writing	This man's story about founding a colony is all balderdash .	
Cromulent (Adjective)	Acceptable or adequate	The continental breakfast served at the resort was perfectly cromulent.	
Cozen (Verb)	To trick or deceive	He was <u>cozened</u> by his nasty neighbour.	
Cantrip (Noun)	A mischievous or playful act	The magician's <u>cantrip</u> with the flowers mesmerized the audience.	
Catharsis (Noun)	The process of releasing and there by providing a relief from strong and repressed emotions	Writing poetry became her catharsis, healing her from her trauma.	





Croozling (Verb)	Snuggling under a blanket to stay nice and warm	I feel blissful while <u>croozling</u> and watching my favourite show.	
Desideratum (Noun)	A strong desire or longing, especially for something lost or gone	She felt a deep <u>desideratum</u> for her childhood home after years of living abroad.	
Dulcet (Adjective)	Sweet and soothing	The singers dulcet tone filled the concert hall	
Disenthrall (Verb)	To set free	We have to <u>disenthrall</u> our minds, if we wish to progress.	
Eschew (Verb)	To deliberately avoid	The government urged the citizens to eschew any form of violence.	
Esoteric (Adjective)	Only understood by a few or select group of people	The artist's esoteric use of symbols and imagery in her paintings brought a unique perspective to her work.	
Eldritch (Adjective)	Strange or unnatural, especially in a way that inspires fear	·	
Fuddy-Duddy (Noun)	An old- fashioned and fussy person	We are of the opinion that the new professor is a fuddy-duddy.	
Flimflam (Noun)	Insincere talk/ deception	The <u>flimflam</u> talk of the politician about the economic condition of the of the country was criticized by the public.	
Folderol (Noun)	Trivial or nonsensical fuss	We all have limits to how much folderol we could stand.	
Galumph (Verb)	Move in a clumsy, ponderous or noisy manner		
Gimcrack (Adjective)	Showy but cheap or badly made	The antique shop was filled with gimcracks including vintage toys knick-knacks.	
Henotic (Adjective)	Promoting peace, serving to reconcile	The learned monk's devotional and henotic discourse brought about a change in the minds of the devotees.	
Kilter (Noun)	Proper or usual state or condition		





Procellous (Adjective)	Tempestuous/ turbulent	The procellous he made it extremely difficult for the captain to navigate to their pre-determined route.
Resplendent (Adjective)	Having a very bright or beautiful appearance	I saw Clara at the other end of the room, resplendent in a bright cocktail dress.
Sophistry (Noun)	The use of clever but false arguments, especially with the intention of deceiving	The lawyer's clever use of sophistry in the courtroom was impressive, but ultimately unsuccessful in swaying the jury.
Volition (Noun)	The power to make your own decisions	He claimed that he had resigned of his own volition , however, many still believe that he was forced to do so.
Sanctimonious (Adjective)	Making a show of being morally superior to other people	He has overlaid this subject with a lot of sanctimonious nonsense.
Sacrosanct (Adjective)	Treated as if holy and kept free from violation or criticism	I'm willing to help on any weekday, but my weekends are sacrosanct.
Saturate (Verb)	Infuse or fill completely	The head was shockingly disfigured, battered by some heavy instrument, and the clothes were saturated with blood.
Secession (Noun)	Formal separation from an alliance or federation	Such a development would carry with it the serious risk of <u>secession</u> by adversely affected states.
Serendipity (Noun)	The gift of finding valuable or agreeable things not looked for	We all have experienced the serendipity of relevant information arriving just when we were least expecting it.
Tangential (Adjective)	Of superficial relevance if any	It is terrific fun, but its relation to the theme remains tangential at best.
Terrestrial (Adjective)	Operating or living or growing on land	On land, habitat loss takes away much-needed space for large, terrestrial animals.
Trepidation (Noun)	A feeling of alarm or dread	No sign of trepidation or alarm, save the sudden stiffening of her form, was betrayed.
Transpire (Verb)	To happen or to take place	The monument will ensure that posterity will not soon forget the





		historic events that transpired on that day.	
Unencumbered (Adjective)	Not having any burden or responsibility	He needed to travel light and unencumbered.	
Undaunted (Adjective)	Resolutely courageous	He possessed <u>undaunted</u> courage, and blended bold enterprise with much sagacity.	
Vapid (Adjective)	Lacking significance or liveliness / Monotonous / prosaic	She made a vapid comment about the weather.	
Xenophobia (Noun)	A fear of foreigners or strangers	Some fear a return of the <u>xenophobia</u> that led to violent attacks on foreigners two years ago.	
Yearning (Noun)	Prolonged unfulfilled desire or need. Longing / longing	They had a deep yearning for their homeland.	
Zephyr (Noun)	A slight wind, breeze	So far it has only been a gentle zephyr.	
Quandary (Noun)	A situation from which extrication is difficult	Colleges and universities are in a quandary: Spending cuts, combined with a freeze on tuition, mean fewer teachers and the closing of certain programs.	
Pugnacity (Adjective)	Having a quarrelsome or combative nature	She was always defending him against the fallout from his pugnacity and lack of social graces.	
Querulous (Adjective)	Habitually complaining	In the first place, she is not rich; I could tell that by the querulous complaints of her middle class mother.	
Quiescent (Adjective)	Being quiet or still or inactive	Under normal conditions, only a fraction of these blood-forming stem cells are active; the rest are deeply quiescent – asleep.	
Macadamise (Verb)	Surface an area with tarmac	The government periodically macadamise the road.	







HOMONYMS

CLASSES VI - X

Homonyms are words that share the same pronunciation and spelling, but have different meanings.

different meanings.			
WORDS	MEANING	SENTENCE/EXAMPLE	PICTURE
Address (Verb)	The number or name of the building/street where somebody lives or works	Kindly provide me your address so that I can send you the books.	
Address	A formal talk	The president's	*
(Noun)	or speech	address to the nation gave hope and encouragement during difficult times.	
Peer (Noun)	Someone who is the same age or status	She was respected and admired by every peer in her class because of her leadership skills.	
Peer (Verb)	To look closely or carefully	He peered through the foggy window, trying to spot his friend in the distance.	
Vault (Noun)	A strong room to keep valuable things safe	The gold was locked inside a heavily guarded <u>vault</u> beneath the bank.	
Vault (Verb)	To jump over something using force or speed	The athlete <u>vaulted</u> over the high bar with strength and grace during the competition.	G. J.





Strand (Noun)	A single thread or fiber	A <u>strand</u> of her hair fell loose.	
Strand (Verb)	To leave someone without means to move	The storm <u>stranded</u> the hiker in the forest.	
Foil (Noun)	A very thin sheet of metal, often used for wrapping food or other purposes	I wrapped the leftovers in foil .	
Foil (Verb)	To prevent success	Security foiled the robbery attempt.	
Bear (Noun)	A cumbersome or difficult burden	Completing the project was a real bear .	
Bear (Verb)	To produce (fruit, offspring, etc.)	The tree <u>bears</u> fruit every summer.	





Stoop (Noun)	A small porch or set of steps at an entrance	Robert waited for his children on the stoop.	
Stoop (Verb)	To bend forward and downward	Robertstooped to tie his shoelaces.	F
Table (Noun)	A flat surface	The <u>table</u> was set for dinner.	
Table (Verb)	To postpone discussion	They <u>tabled</u> the motion for later debate.	
Lumber (Noun)	Wood prepared for building	The carpenter ordered new <u>lumber</u> .	
Lumber (Verb)	To move clumsily	The bear lumbered through the forest.	
Fine (Noun)	A sum of money paid as a penalty	He had to pay a fine for parking in a no-parking zone.	TIME
Fine (Adjective)	Of high quality or very delicate	She wore a dress made of fine silk that shimmered in the light.	





Bank (Noun)	The land or sloping edge at the side of a river, lake, or stream.	I sat on the river bank and watched the boats go by.	
Bank (Noun)	An institution dealing with money	The HDFC bank announced new policies.	BANK
Contract (Noun)	A formal agreement to fulfil an obligation	He has just signed a contract keeping him with the club.	Contract Confessor
Contract (Verb)	To become affected with (a disease or disorder)	I <u>contracted</u> malaria but didn't recognize the symptoms at first.	
Well (Noun)	A deep hole from which water is taken	They drew water from the wellnear the farm.	
Well (Adverb)	In a good or satisfactory way	She performed very well in the exam.	WELL DONE
Cleave (Verb)	To cling closely	She <u>cleaved</u> to her beliefs despite opposition.	





Cleave (Verb)	To split forcefully	The warrior <u>cleaved</u> the shield in two.	FOCK POCK
Weather (Noun)	Atmospheric conditions	The <u>weather</u> today is cold and rainy.	SUNNY RAINY CLOUDY WINDY SNOWY STORMY
Weather (Verb)	To withstand or endure difficulties	They <u>weathered</u> many hardships together.	
Yield (Verb)	To produce or provide results	The experiment yielded unexpected findings that challenged the initial hypothesis.	
Yield (Verb)	To surrender or give way under pressure	The structure <u>yielded</u> to the stress, causing a minor collapse.	
Crack (Noun)	A line on the surface of something where it has broken but not completely split	There was a long crack in the wall after the earthquake shook the building.	





Crack (Verb)	To break or cause something to break without separating completely	He accidentally cracked the mirror while cleaning it.	
Stalk (Noun)	The main stem of a plant	She gently broke the corn stalk and placed it in a basket for the harvest festival.	
Stalk (Verb)	To follow someone quietly and secretly, often to harm or scare them	The tiger stalked its prey through the tall grass, moving slowly and silently.	
Compact (Adjective)	Closely packed or efficiently arranged	The lab designed a compact microscope for field research.	
Compact (Noun)	A formal agreement	The two universities signed a research compact to share data and funding.	
Novel (Noun)	A long-written story, usually about imaginary characters and events	She spent the entire weekend reading a mystery novel that kept her hooked until the very end.	Novel E.g. I read a lot of novels.
Novel (Adjective)	New, different, or never seen before	The scientist came up with a novel idea to reduce plastic waste by turning it into useful bricks.	E.g. What a novel idea!





Grave (Noun)	A burial place	Historical graves were discovered during the archaeological dig.	RIP
Grave (Adjective)	Serious or critical	The scientist expressed grave concerns about the data manipulation.	
Default (Noun)	A preset condition or automatic choice	The system uses a default setting that prioritizes high-resolution imaging.	DEFAULT
Default (Verb)	To fail to meet an obligation or requirement	The researcher defaulted on her reporting deadlines, delaying publication.	***
Tender (Adjective)	Soft, gentle, or delicate	Her hands were rough from work, but her voice was tender and calm.	
Tender (Noun)	A formal offer to carry out work or supply goods	The company won the tender to build the new city library.	Tender [ten-dur] An invitation to bid for a project.
Post (Noun)	A military station	He was assigned to an overseas post .	
Post (Verb)	To assign to a position	She was posted as ambassador to France.	





Rock (Noun)	A stone	A rope was tied around a rock nearby.	
Rock (Noun)	A genre of music	Rovilla likes to listen to rock music.	
Capital (Noun)	Chief city	Paris is the gastronomic capital of the world.	shattertak care 7427812
Capital (Noun)	wealth, in the form of money	At last, they ceased working for lack of capital.	#
Quarry (Noun)	A place where stone is mined or excavated	The workers spent the whole day cutting limestone from the quarry on the hill.	
Quarry (Noun)	An animal or person that is chased or hunted	The hunters followed their quarry deep into the forest.	
Lean (Verb)	To rest against something for support	She had to <u>lean</u> on the rail as she climbed the stairs with difficulty.	
Lean(Adjective)	Having little fat; slim	The dancer's <u>lean</u> body moved gracefully across the stage.	20





Content (Noun)	The material or topics included in something	The thesis content covers an interdisciplinary range of philosophical theories.	
Content (Adjective)	Satisfied or showing a sense of peace	The scholar was content with the results, even though they challenged her hypothesis.	
Console (Noun)	A control panel for operating a system or device	The technician adjusted the settings using the control console in the lab.	and a
Console (Verb)	To comfort someone who is sad or distressed	The supervisor tried to console the student after her project proposal was rejected.	







HOMOPHONES CLASSES VI - X

Homophone	Meaning	Use in Sentence	Picture
Pair	Two of something.	I bought a new pair of hoes.	Pair vs. Pear I saw a pair of pears the other day
Pear	A juicy fruit.	She ate a juicy pear.	I think we make a sweet pair!
Sun	The star in the sky.	The sun is shining rightly.	Sun Son
Son	A male child.	Her son is very good t Mathematics.	
Flour	Used for baking.	We need flour to bake cake.	Flower Flour
Flower	Blooms in the arden.	This flower blooms in ne spring.	T
Sea	A large body of salt vater.	The ship sailed across ne sea.	Sea See
See	To look at.	I can see, you are iding under the bed.	
Blew	Past tense of blow.	The wind blew the hat way.	Homophones
Blue	A colour.	I love blue colour.	Blue Blew
Write	To put words on a aper.	I have told him to write letter.	
Right	Direction or correct.	Turn towards the right. He is absolutely right.	write right





Night	The time after unset.	It gets dark at night.	
Knight	The soldier in	The knight wore a hiny dress.	knight night
	rmour.	imity diess.	
One	The number after	She has one pet dog.	Sparkle English Mini Lesson
100	ero.		une us won
Won	Doot topoo of win	Our team won the	4 2
	Past tense of win.	hatch.	
Tail	Part of animals body.	The cat wagged its	60
Tolo	A atom	ail.	
Tale	A story.	He told us a funny	
		ale.	
Plane	Simple or flat.	He wore a plane shirt	
	Omple of flat.	or the party.	1 simple, apparent
		in the party.	2 Spanse or Instant
Plain	A flying machine.	The plain has just	3 wood-shaving tool
		anded.	prane pran
Brake	Device to stop a	Press the brake to	-
	ehicle	top the car.	
Break	To abotton on nove	De sevelul met te	AN 465
	To shatter or pause	Be careful not to	Community of the Commun
		reak the glass.	V 1
Cell	Small room or a unit.	He was locked in a jail ell.	
Sell	To trade for money.	They sell ice-cream at	
		ne store.	
Mail	Letters and	I checked the mailbox	
	ackages.	or mail.	
Male	- ·		
	The gender opposite	There is a separate	I O P
	f female.	ne for the males.	1





Board	A flat surface or iece of wood.	She wrote on the hite board.	ored as Boa
Bored	Feeling uninterested.	I was bored during the ong speech.	
Eight	The number after even.	He has eight apples.	8***
Ate	Past tense of eat.	He ate an apple.	
Peace	Calm and quiet.	I enjoy the peace of his park.	Peace
Piece	A part of something.	Can I have a piece of ake?	Piece
Principle	A rule or belief.	She stands by her rinciples.	
Principal	Head of a School/college	The principal gave a peech.	
Sight Site	Ability to see. Location or place.	He lost his sight in the ccident. The construction site far away.	sight (vision) sight (a place or to place
Steal	To take without ermission.	Never steal anyone's elongings.	STEAL
Steel	Strong metal.	The bridge is made of teel.	
Toe	Part of your foot.	I stabbed my toe on he door.	7
Tow	To pull a vehicle	We had to tow the car.	





Capital	A city or money.	New Delhi is the capital of ndia.	Capital 🔀 Capitol
Capitol	A government uilding.	The lawmakers met at the apitol.	ashington Carte Ca
Complime t Compleme t	Praise. Complete or to o well with.	She gave me a nice ompliment. The scarf complements our outfit.	Complement Compliment
Stationary Stationery	Not moving. Writing naterials.	The car remained tationary. I bought new stationery for chool.	STATIONARY STATIONERY
Council Counsel	Group of eople. Advice or a awyer.	The city council nominated neir head. She gave wise counsel.	COUNCIL: • meeting or a group of people meeting to discuss laws or rules • advice given or a person who gives legal or professional advice
Affect Effect	To influence. The result of an ction.	Lack of sleep can affect our focus. The effect of the speech as powerful.	AFFECT EFFECT
Flew	Past tense of fly. Short form for offluenza.	The bird flew across the ky. I stayed home because of he flu.	





Desert	Dry area.	The camel lives in the hot esert.	DESERT DESSERT
Dessert	Sweet course fter a meal.	I had pastries for dessert.	Dessert has a double "s," just like Strawberry Shortcake.
Serial	In a sequence.	I watched a new crime erial.	
Cereal	Breakfast grain.	He has cereal for reakfast.	Cereal Serial
Bare	Uncovered	He walked bare foot.	BARE BEAR
Bear	An animal or to arry.	The bear climbed the tree.	Means lacking clothing, to uncover, or to expose. Refers to the large mammal, to support, or to give birth to.
Great	High quality or	He is a great man.	GRATE GREAT
Grate	hagnitude. To rub omething gainst rough urface.	Mother told me to grate ome cheese.	An adjective we use to describe somethings, and the state of an adjective we use to describe somethings, and the laws and translated as a state of a state
Access	Ability to enter.	Students have access to ne liberty.	
Axis	An imaginary line or rotation.	Earth rotates around its xis.	PROTE 460 STANDARD ON A STANDA
Aloud	Spoken audibly.	She read the story aloud.	
Allowed	Permitted.	Phones are not allowed the class.	





Cache Cash	Stored items usually digital) Money	He cleared the browser's ache. I paid cash at the counter.	They linever and titls research to withdraw my CASH
Chord Cord	Combination of husical notes. String or rope.	He played a chord on his uitar. The lamp's cord was angled.	A wire or electrical color principe. Rise externion cord. Another use for "cord" is in tolorge, especially the spiral card or vimbilizational. A musical form we use to things like a musical or th
Course Coarse	A class or path. Rough or crude.	She has opted for the atest computer course. The texture of the mat is oarse.	COARSE A tree has course larse to passed the company course it counts and the counts in the counts i
Die Dye	To stop living. To colour omething.	Plants will die if you don't vater them. I want to dye my hair urple.	Die Dye
Faze Phase	To disturb or other. A stage or step.	The noise didn't faze her. He's going through ebellious phase.	MY PHASEP ON'T LET IT PAZE YOU.





Gait	Manner of valking.	The horse had a smooth ait.		
Gate	An entrance or arrier.	She opened the gate of ne garden.	Gait	Gate
Peak	The top of omething.	We reached the mountain eak by noon.	Pea	k, Peek, or Pique?
Pique	To provoke nterest or emotion.	The mystery novel piqued ny curiosity.	peak	peek piq (inter
Sight	The act of seeing.	The sunset was a eautiful sight.		0A
Site	A place or ocation.	They visited the onstruction sight.	cite (to quote)	sight (vision) (a place or to place)
Peer	Someone of qual status/	She asked her peer for elp.	P	air Pear Pare
Pier	A structure extending over water.	The ship docked at the ier.	1	
Currant	A type of berry.	I added currants to the ake.		1 flow
Current	Present or flow of water or electricity.	The current in the river ras strong.	Currant (a dried grap	2 of today current ["flow" or "of today"]





Holy Wholly	Sacred or eligious. Completely.	The shrine is a holy lace. He was wholly esponsible for the project.	HOLY Means sacred, pure, or godly.	WHOLLY/WHOLEY A careen spelling of the advert "wholy," which soft means in a complete or undivided way.
Foreword Forward	Intro in a book. Ahead or onward.	The book's foreword was ritten by a professor. She stepped forward to peak.	Foreword	Forward
Hoard Horde	To collect and tore. A large group.	He began to hoard old ewspapers. A horde of fans gathered t the concert.	HORDE A harde is an aveltrown croed a surging mass of people or other the	Hoard is commonly used as both, it hours and a with Meetings are smiler. To hood "deep" is 60 amade is out the of powerstants, invest, food, or sever souther and powerstants, invest, food, or sever southers and an accordant in the hoord shows.
Mussel Muscle	A type of hellfish. Body tissue that nables movement.	We tried steamed nussels at the seafood estaurant. He pulled a muscle while lifting heavy boxes	Cereal This is mu tavorite breedest CEREAL	Serial We never miss our TU SERIAL
Forth Fourth	Onward in time or lace. Number after third.	He brought forth the vidence. This is my fourth attempt.	Forth or Fou	rth?





Idle Idol	Not active Someone dmired or rorshipped.	The machines were idle II day. The singer was her idol.	e was the ideal of his IDEAL (Adjective) (
Lessen	To reduce. A unit of teaching.	You should lessen your creen time. Today's lesson was on limate change.	Lessen Lesson
Seam Seem	The line where wo pieces are pined. To appear or look ke.	The seam of her dress pped. You seem tired today.	Seam Seem US. White a sing me sing me sing me seems s







<u>IDIOMS</u>

CLASSES VI - X

Idiom	Meaning	Example	Image
Cut the mustard	To meet expectations or perform well.	Rudra's performance didn't quite cut the mustard, so they gave the role to someone else.	
Dance with the thunder	Take bold risks without fear of consequences.	She danced with the thunder by launching her business in a risky market and it paid off.	
Wear heart on one's sleeves	Showing your emotions, particularly love/ loyalty and not hiding your feelings.	She simply doesn't wear her heart on her sleeve, so it's sometimes difficult to know what she's feeling.	
To have sticky fingers	To have a tendency to steal.	The man indeed has sticky fingers as he frequently steals objects when he visits a hotel on a vacation.	
Cry stinking fish	To put down or undervalue one's own work or efforts.	Joe is crying stinking fish again: his artwork is impressive, and he really needs to stop doubting himself.	Action of the second
To bark up the wrong tree	To pursue a mistaken course of action or make a false accusation.	If you think I am the one who took your book, you are barking up the wrong tree.	
To get something off one's chest	To confess something that has been bothering one.	By telling Masha about my poor score in the last semester I really got the burden off my chest.	
Throw in the towel	To give up.	After several attempts to fix the car, he finally threw in the towel and called a mechanic.	





Spill the beans	To reveal a secret.	Nilofer spilled the beans in front of her parents when she mistakenly revealed the information about the party.	Stundard Stundard
Take a rain check	To postpone an invitation.	I had to rain check the gathering since arrangements were not possible within that short period.	CHECK
To jump on the bandwago n	To join a popular trend or activity.	I jumped on the bandwagon by opening an Insta account.	AN SE X
Think/ speak of the devil	Said when a person you were just talking about appears.	We were just talking about Mohan, and speak of the devil – he walked right in!	
To put a sock in it	To tell someone to be quiet.	He was talking nonstop during the premiere of the movie, so I finally had to tell him to put a sock in it.	
A dog in a bone fight	To be involved in or affected by a situation personally.	This is between myself and my insurance company and I don't see that the government has any dog in the bone fight.	
Bug in one's ear	To give someone a suggestion or hint, often subtly and persistently, that they cannot ignore or forget.	Before the meeting, my manager put a bug in my ear about a hike in fees.	
To tie the knot	To get married.	Martha tied the knot with Harry last summer, they are a happy couple.	
To let sleeping dogs lie	To avoid stirring up trouble.	Iran must let the sleeping dogs lie by not mentioning the nuclear deals now.	
Turn a blind eye	To pretend not to notice something wrong.	The authorities were criticized for turning a blind eye to the corruption in the company.	





The straw that broke the camel's back	A final event or action that, while seemingly insignificant on its own, is the last in a series of unpleasant events that pushes someone or something to their breaking point.	The constant delays were frustrating, but the last-minute cancellation of flight was the straw that broke the camel's back; we cancelled the trip.	
To cost an arm and a leg	To be very expensive.	Buying the latest i-phone will really cost an arm and a leg to a middle class girl like Samantha.	The will fine an emerginal and a large phone
To make a mountain out of a molehill	To exaggerate the importance of something.	Mrs. Flondings really made a mountain of a molehill when she got upset over a small mistake in the recipe.	
To bite the bullet	To face a difficult or unpleasant situation with courage and stoicism	Archer indeed bit the bullet when he was posted in Afghanistan; he has not changed the tough life even after.	
To have a bee in one's bonnet	To be preoccupied or obsessed with an idea.	Caren had a bee in her bonnet about the way the meeting was handled and could not let it go all week.	
Eat your heart out	If you say "eat your heart out" followed by the name of a famous person, you are joking that you are even better than that person.	I am playing my first IPL at the Wankhede, I may eat my heart out Rohit Sharma.	
Don't wash your dirty linen in public	To keep private matters confidential and avoid discussing them openly, especially if they are unpleasant or embarrassing.	Please don't argue in the hotel lobby, let's not wash our dirty linen in the public.	
It's a small world	When you unexpectedly meet someone you know in a place where you wouldn't expect to	I saw my old teacher at the grocery store today! It's a small world!	





	see them.		
To be a wet blanket	To be a person who spoils other people's fun by failing to join in with or by disapproving of their activities.	Every time we suggest something exciting, Romi acts like a wet blanket.	
Stepping up your game	To improve your skills, performance, or behaviour.	He needs to step up his game if he wants to make the team.	
Heart of gold	A kind and generous person.	She appears tough on the outside but she's got a heart of gold really.	
Kill with kindness	To be too kind to someone and to overwhelm or harm them by helping them too much.	My mother just won't leave me alone since I've been ill. She's killing me with kindness.	







<u>PHRASES</u>

CLASSES VI – X

Phrase	Meaning	Example
A Pyrrhic Victory	A victory that comes at such a great cost that it is almost tantamount to defeat.	Winning the lawsuit was a Pyrrhic victory because the legal fees bankrupted him.
Throw Down the Gauntlet	To challenge someone to a fight or contest.	The CEO threw down the gauntlet by daring competitors to match their innovation.
Hobson's Choice	A situation in which there is really only one choice offered.	Taking the late shift was a Hobson's choice; it was either that or lose the job.
Catch-22	A problematic situation for which the only solution is denied by a circumstance inherent in the problem.	You can't get a job without experience and you can't get experience without a job — a classic Catch-22.
Between Scylla and Charybdis	Caught between two equally dangerous alternatives.	She was stuck between Scylla and Charybdis, having to choose between a pay cut or resignation.
Cut the Gordian Knot	Solve a complex problem in a simple, decisive manner.	He cut the Gordian knot by proposing a merger instead of fighting the lawsuit.
Throw a Spanner in the Works	To cause a disruption in a smooth operation.	His sudden resignation threw a spanner in the works for the project.
Move the Goalposts	To change the rules or targets unfairly.	Just when I thought I'd met the criteria, they moved the goalposts again!
Penny for Your	A way of asking someone	You've been quiet for a while —
Thoughts	what they are thinking.	penny for your thoughts?
Steal Someone's Thunder	Take attention away from someone else's achievements.	She stole my thunder by announcing her engagement during my birthday party.
Burn the Midnight Oil	To work late into the night.	She burned the midnight oil to finish her thesis.
Fools Rush in	Inexperienced people often	Investing in unknown stocks





Where Angels Fear to Tread	try to do things that more experienced people would avoid.	without research is a classic case of fools rushing in where angels fear to tread.
Throw the Baby Out with the Bathwater	Discard something valuable while trying to eliminate something undesirable.	In revising the curriculum, be careful not to throw the baby out with the bathwater.
The Sword of Damocles	A constant and imminent peril.	For politicians, public opinion hangs like a Sword of Damocles over their heads.
Bury the Hatchet	To make peace and end a conflict.	After years of rivalry, the two families finally buried the hatchet.
Ride Roughshod Over	To treat someone badly and disregard their feelings or rights.	He rode roughshod over the committee's objections.
By the Skin of One's Teeth	Narrowly; barely succeeding in something.	He passed the exam by the skin of his teeth.
Go the Whole Hog	To do something completely or thoroughly.	If we're redecorating, we might as well go the whole hog and do every room.
Pull the Wool Over Someone's Eyes	To deceive someone.	Don't try to pull the wool over my eyes — I know what you did.
Be Hoist with One's Own Petard	To be harmed by one's own plan intended to harm someone else.	The spy was hoist with his own petard when his double-dealing was exposed.
Know Which Way the Wind Blows	To understand the current situation and likely future developments.	A good leader knows which way the wind blows before making a decision.
Clutch at Straws	To desperately try to find a solution or hope where there is little chance of success.	He was clutching at straws, hoping she would forgive him.
Cut One's Teeth	To gain initial experience.	She cut her teeth on local journalism before moving to national newspapers.
Feather One's Nest	Enrich oneself at the expense of others.	The corrupt official was accused of feathering his own nest.
Run the Gauntlet	To go through a series of difficulties or dangers.	He had to run the gauntlet of angry protesters to reach the courthouse.
Take the Wind Out of Someone's Sails	To deflate someone's confidence.	Her sharp comment really took the wind out of his sails.





Beyond the Pale	Outside the bounds of	His rude remarks were beyond
	acceptable behaviour.	the pale.
Cry Over Spilled	To be upset over something	There's no use crying over spilled
Milk	that cannot be undone.	milk — move on and fix the
		issue.
Grasp at Straws	To make a desperate attempt at solving a problem.	He was grasping at straws, trying anything to save the business.
The Ball is in Your	It's your turn to take action	I've done all I can; now the ball is
Court	or make a decision.	in your court.

